

# Orange Knowledge Programme country focus

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Country	The capacity development instruments offered under the Orange Knowledge Programme can be used to help address and support specific areas/sectors that the Embassy gives priority to. The Embassy has provided the following areas that have priority:	The Embassy would like to support the following strategic partners or organizations:	Other comments
Afghanistan	Rule of Law and anti-corruption Strengthening rule of law and the legal order and as part of it improving respect for human rights, peace, security and stability as well as social progress (including women's rights/ gender equality)	The government both central and local private sector, small businesses NGOs and civil society organizations/ institutes	
Albania	Rule of Law Anti-Corruption Public Administration / Good governance / EU integration Water (management incl. waste water treatment and flood prevention) Agriculture Human rights (with special focus on women rights, gender equality and LGBT) Freedom of Expression / Independent media Architecture and urban planning	Government and semi-government Civil society / non-governmental organizations Small medium enterprises Universities and Research institutes Journalists	
Armenia	Agriculture Water Infrastructure, transport and communications Environment Good governance/public finance management Conflict resolution	N/A - the Embassy prefers to work on the basis of demand	
Bangladesh	Food and Nutrition security WASH/Water management SRHR and gender		The Bangladesh Deltaplan 2100 will be the framework for our future engagement in the water sector. The OKP should/could be complementary to the knowledge activities being developed in that context.
Benin	Water and Sanitation SRHR Food and Nutrition Security	For Water and Sanitation: Universities (+ staff), National Water Institute, Professional and Vocational Education, Training institutes  For SRHR: TIC's and institutions responsible for curriculum development, (staff of) universities, nurse training schools and Institute Regional de Santé Publique, Ministry of Health, NGO's  Food and Nutrition Security: Higher and vocational institutions, universities, women's rights organisations, national laboratory	
Bhutan	Agriculture, forestry and fishery, architecture and town planning, business administration and management, education and teacher training, engineering, environmental science, law, mass communication and information science, medical and health science, natural science, social behavior science, transport and communication, research and development, entrepreneurship, gender, informatics / information system, natural resource and environment, private sector development, policy development and management, public administration, quality assurance, water and sanitation	Government/ semi government Educational / Teacher training (university, education center, training center etc.) Small/Medium scale business enterprise Private sector Non-governmental organisation	
Bolivia	Agro-business Water Energy Logistics and transportation	Private business conglomerates (such as the chamber of exporters, entrepreneurs, industry, commerce, etc.) Local government (sub-national)	
Burkina Faso	Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights Security and Rule of Law Private Sector Development Food and Nutrition Security Water Other priority areas: Integrated water resources management for different stakeholders (agriculture, animal husbandry, fisheries, energy, transport, drinking water) Employment creation for youth Migration	Ministries and government agencies directly involved in policy development and implementation in the above-mentioned areas.	

<b>Burundi</b>	Food security/Agriculture SRHR/gender Governance/humans rights	For Food security/agriculture: Farmer associations, SMEs, standardisation organisations, universities, technical colleges.  For SRHR/gender: Universities, training colleges  For Governance/human rights: Universities, local authorities, local NGO network	
<b>Cambodia</b>	Agriculture Water management (including waste water treatment and flood prevention), sustainable technology (such as in the area of waste management / waste to energy), rule of law, food security and safety, water, agriculture, economic and trade	No specific, it could be any potential individual or organization from government and private sectors	
<b>Colombia</b>	Agro and water development for peace, security and stability International rule of law and human rights Sustainable trade and investments	For peace, security and stability: TJ Institutions, other Colombian authorities, Colombian CSO's in the TJ, SMEs, education institutions  For Rule of law/human rights: Human Rights defenders, CSO's working in the field of human rights, ethnic minorities, women and/or LGBT, educational institutions, relevant Colombian institutions/authorities.  For Sustainable Trade and investments: Relevant public institutions and ministries, Colombian SMEs, sector associations, relevant education institutions.	
<b>Cuba</b>	Food security, water, renewable energies, independent journalism and social media, medicine and biotechnology, business development	Knowledge institutions, organizations working with the local community, private sector and cooperatives	
<b>Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)</b>	Health Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights Education Security and Rule of Law Private Sector Development Food and Nutrition Security Water Women's Rights and Gender Equality	Government staff, NGO's, entrepreneurs, researchers	
<b>Egypt</b>	Agriculture Water Transport & Logistics	For Agriculture: Horticulture Export Improvement Association, Agricultural Export Council, Food Chamber of the Chamber of Commerce, (Egyptian) Food Safety Authority, Land Reclamation Company, Federation of Fish Producers, Ministry of Environment.  For Water: Shore Protection Authority, Ministry of Water and Irrigation, holding company for water and waste water management.  For Transport & Logistics: Suez Canal Authority, River Transport Authority	
<b>Ethiopia</b>	Food Security Rule of Law Health Refugees/Migrants	For Food Security: A-TVETs, Regional agricultural, water and environmental bureaus, relevant ministries, universities.  For Rule of Law: Oromia - Amhara Regional Authorities, Regional training institutes, Political (opposition) parties.  For Health: FGAE, MoH  For Refugees/Migrants: Relevant federal and regional government institutions.	
<b>Georgia</b>	Agriculture Water Infrastructure, transport and communications Environment Good governance/public finance management Conflict resolution	N/A - the Embassy prefers to work on the basis of demand	

<b>Ghana</b>	<p>Agriculture/Food Security  Water, Sanitation &amp; Hygiene and Water Resources  Trade &amp; Private Sector Development  Clean Energy  Peace &amp; Security/ Legal Order  Gender, Human Rights &amp; Governance</p>	<p>For Agriculture/Food security/Water/Clean Energy:  Knowledge Institutions/Tertiary (Colleges, Technical Universities), Government Institutions / Agencies, SMEs, Trade Associations, Sector Associations, Regulatory Bodies.</p> <p>For Trade &amp; Private Sector Development:  Knowledge Institutions/Tertiary (Colleges, Technical Universities), Government Institutions / Agencies, SMEs, Trade Associations, Sector Associations, Regulatory Bodies, Young Entrepreneurs.</p> <p>For Peace &amp; Security / Legal order:  Knowledge Institutions/Tertiary (Colleges, Technical Universities), Government Institutions / Agencies, Regulatory Bodies, Advocacy Groups, Civil Society.</p> <p>For Gender, Human Rights &amp; Governance:  Knowledge Institutions/Tertiary (Colleges, Technical Universities), Government Institutions / Agencies, Regulatory Bodies, Advocacy Groups, Civil Society.</p>	
<b>Guatemala</b>	<p>Priority 1: International Legal Order &amp; Human Rights, especially: women's rights (including SRHR), LGBTI rights, Human Rights Defenders, Judicial Independence and the Fight against impunity  Priority 2: Private sector development, especially in the fields of: water, agrifood / food security, climate and logistics  Priority 3: Security  Priority 4: Social</p>	<p>Dutch and local NGO's in Guatemala; Ministries and other government organizations such as the ministries of environment, agriculture and interior affairs, the office of the public prosecutor, municipalities, etc.; Universities; Trade organisations such as AGExport</p>	
<b>Guinea</b>	<p>Security and Rule of Law  Private Sector Development  Food and Nutrition Security  Women's Rights and Gender Equality</p>	<p>The embassy has many partners in different projects, mostly governmental institutions and NGOs. Partners are chosen on the basis of their interest in taking part in the activities.</p>	
<b>India</b>	<p>The priority areas identified under the Multi-annual Interdepartmental Policy Framework 2016-2020 are as follows:  Agriculture/ Horticulture, Engineering, Aviation, Life Science and Health, Water, Smart cities - urban development, Human Rights, Cultural Heritage, Gender Studies/ Women Studies, HTSM - e-mobility, IT, medtech, gaming, cyber security, water technology</p>	<p>Educational institutes  Colleges/Universities  NGO's in education sector  Youth organizations</p>	
<b>Indonesia</b>	<p>Rule of Law  Water  Agriculture  Sustainable Entrepreneurship</p>	<p>For Rule of Law:  Universities, SMKs, Ministries, Civil Society Organisations, Supreme Court, Attorney General.</p> <p>For Water:  Universities, SMKs, Ministries, Civil Society Organisations, Relevant regional and federal government institutions.</p> <p>For Agriculture:  Universities, SMKs, Ministry of Education, Presidential office.</p> <p>For Sustainable Entrepreneurship:  Universities, SMKs, CSOs, Private sector.</p>	
<b>Jordan</b>	<p>Education  Human Rights and Rule of Law  Agriculture  Economic Development  Health sector development  Corruption and public auditing  Performance of civil servants  Renewable Energy</p>	<p>Civil Society organizations  Small to Medium Enterprises (SMEs) Specialized governmental departments  JEPA: fruit and vegetables export association to provide them with good background on how to set-up a R&amp;D department</p>	

<b>Kenya</b>	<p>Food and Nutrition Security (priority value chains dairy, horticulture and aquaculture and crosscutting themes like climate smart agriculture)</p> <p>Water in support of Food and Nutrition Security</p> <p>Security and Rule of Law (focus on mediation and improvement business climate)</p>	<p>For Food and Nutrition Security: Farmer groups, private sector, knowledge institutes, national and local government (authorities).</p> <p>For Water in support of Food and Nutrition Security: Private sector, knowledge institutes, national and local government (authorities), associations, NGOs.</p> <p>For Security and Rule of Law: NGOs, Civil society, national human rights agencies, government, judiciary, media organisations.</p>	
<b>Lebanon</b>	<p>Good governance</p> <p>Waste recycling</p> <p>Election monitoring</p> <p>Consensus building</p> <p>Data gathering and analysis</p> <p>Local economic planning</p> <p>Urban planning</p> <p>Program/project management</p>	<p>Government</p> <p>Local governments</p> <p>Public institutions</p> <p>Social enterprises</p>	
<b>Liberia</b>	<p>Health</p> <p>Water Sanitation, Hygiene and Water resources</p> <p>Agriculture/Food Security</p> <p>Trade &amp; Private sector development</p>	<p>For Health: Health facilities, Health professionals, Knowledge institutes / tertiary (colleges, technical universities), Government institutions / agencies, sector associations, regulatory bodies.</p> <p>For Water: Knowledge institutes / tertiary (colleges, technical universities), government institutions, SMEs, sector associations, regulatory bodies.</p> <p>For Agriculture/Food Security: Knowledge Institutes/Tertiary (Colleges, Technical Universities) Government Institutions/Agencies SME's Sector Associations Regulatory Bodies</p> <p>Trade &amp; Private sector development: Knowledge Institutes/Tertiary (Colleges, Technical Universities) Government Institutions/Agencies SME's Sector Associations Regulatory Bodies Young Entrepreneurs</p>	
<b>Macedonia</b>	<p>Rule of law and judiciary (including security)</p> <p>Proper functioning of state institutions and active citizenship</p> <p>Human rights and fundamental freedoms (LGBTI, women, minorities)</p> <p>Freedom of expression and media</p> <p>Socio-economic development</p>	<p>Civil Society Organizations</p> <p>Government bodies</p> <p>Academic institutions covering the priority themes</p>	<p>Macedonia is still in need of expertise in many areas, especially taking into consideration the EU approximation process. OKP is a good opportunity to meet these needs in a faster and more targeted way than the more cumbersome EU-based mechanisms. Linkages between organizations and institutions created with OKP programs can then also be beneficial for further closer cooperation within EU-based mechanisms, such as twinning, TAIEX, etc.</p> <p>In the field of rule of law, judicial reforms and further professionalization of the judiciary, which is a priority for the Embassy programs for Macedonia; media and freedom of expression is also a priority in this context;</p> <p>For the above themes, individuals working in judiciary and related government institutions would benefit from individual scholarships, as well as people working in the media (journalists, editors)</p>

<b>Mali</b>	Reducing population growth Increasing youth employment Prevent conflicts about natural resources (water, climate)	For population growth: Institutes of Higher Education, Ministries of Health, Women, Parliamentarians, Journalists.  For youth employment: Federation of industry, employers, employees organisations etc., Ministry of Employment and Professional Training, Institutes of Higher and Intermediary Education, local consultancy firms.  For conflict prevention: Ministries of Agriculture, Livestock and Fisheries, Water & Energy, Environment, Office du Niger, Local authorities, Autorité du Bassin du Fleuve Niger	
<b>Mozambique</b>	Food Security SRHR Water Energy Maritime	For Food Security: Faculty of Agronomy, Ministry for Gender, Children and Social Action, National Institute for Social Action.  For SRHR: Ministry of Education, Ministry of Health, parliament, decision makers in government  For Water: Local authorities, community leaders, NGOs, Ministry of Education Ministry og Health, Ministry for Water, regional water boards.  For Energy/Maritime: Private sector, relevant organisations.	
<b>Myanmar</b>	Food Security Integrated Water Resources Management Supporting the curriculum guide line for Technological University Capacity Building	For Food Security: Department of Agriculture, MOALI.  For Water: Relevant universities and Ministries  For curriculum development: Relevant universities  For capacity building: Relevant universities and Ministries.	
<b>Nepal</b>	Food security Safety and Rule of Law Sexuality and Reproductive Health and Rights Water Agriculture Forestry Energy and Environment Adaptation to climate change/climate mitigation Waste Management Private Sector Development Good Governance Animal Husbandry Inclusion (Gender equality, disability inclusion and cast issues)	Government organizations Private Sector NGO's Educational Institutions	
<b>Nicaragua</b>	Logistics and port development Water Agri-food Sustainability Circular Economy Renewable Energy Innovation/ entrepreneurship, emerging technologies (Internet of things, 3D printing, Big Data, etc.), Corporate Social Responsibility Human rights (specifically Women, LGTBI community and human rights defenders) Security and rule of law	Government, NGO's, Universities, Private-Public sector initiatives	
<b>Nigeria</b>	Human rights and good governance Sexual and reproductive health and rights democratization and elections security and rule of law Economic development, food security and agriculture, water management, agro food and horticulture, energy, creative industries	Both public and private sectors	
<b>Pakistan</b>	Agricultural development Dairy processing Food security Water management Climate change Logistics Gender studies Rule of Law (and human rights) Governance (with focus on public administration) Media and Journalism	Civil society organizations/NGO's	

<b>Palestinian Territories</b>	Security & Rule of Law / Good governance and human rights Water & Agro Nexus	For Security and the Rule of Law: Ministry of Justice, High Constitutional Court, High Judicial Council, Anti-Corruption Commission, law faculties at universities, NGOs, lawyers, other justice sector institutions,  For Water: (Local) Governmental Institutions, Ministry of Agriculture, NGOs, CSOs, Relevant authorities, Universities, Trade organisations, Rural community organisations	
<b>Peru</b>	Agri/food Water Logistics Energy MVO	Technical and agriculture universities Technology institutes Peruvian companies in need of new technology Trade organizations	
<b>Philippines</b>	Water Agrifood / Food Safety Sexual and reproductive health and rights Human trafficking and migration Environment / Climate Studies / Disaster Risk Reduction Inclusive Business and Sustainability Renewable / Sustainable Energy Smart and resilient cities	to be determined on an ad hoc basis	
<b>Rwanda</b>	Rule of law Food Security	For Rule of Law: JRLOS Institutions, Prosecution/Defense/Judges, Journalists, relevant Rwandese CSOs, Rwanda Law Reform Commission, Rwanda Governance Board, Rwanda Correctional Services, Universities, ILPD, Rwanda National Police, alumni.  For Food Security: TBD	
<b>Senegal</b>	Private Sector Development Human Rights Security (Sahel Region)	The Embassy has many partners with whom we work depending on the projects we are working on. That is why the Embassy always supports any person/organizations interested by the OKP programme to apply (open system).	
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	Health Water Sanitation, Hygiene and Water resources Agriculture/Food Security Trade & Private sector development	For Health: Health facilities, Health professionals, Knowledge institutions / tertiary (colleges, technical universities), Government institutions / agencies, sector associations, regulatory bodies.  For Water: Knowledge institutions / tertiary (colleges, technical universities), government institutions, SMEs, sector associations, regulatory bodies.  For Agriculture/Food Security: Knowledge Institutions/Tertiary (Colleges, Technical Universities) Government Institutions/Agencies SME's Sector Associations Regulatory Bodies  Trade & Private sector development: Knowledge Institutions/Tertiary (Colleges, Technical Universities) Government Institutions/Agencies SME's Sector Associations Regulatory Bodies Young Entrepreneurs	
<b>Somalia</b>	(Maritime) Security and Rule of Law Food Security and agriculture	For (Maritime) Security and Rule of Law: NGO's, Civil society, government, media organisations.  For Food Security and agriculture: Knowledge institutes and private sector actors focused on sectors such as fisheries and natural resources	

<b>South Africa</b>	Water Food Security Private Sector Development Security & the Rule of Law	For Water: Department of Water and Sanitation, local municipalities, catchment management agencies, water boards, regional authorities, private and financial sector.  For Food Security: TVET/ATI colleges, private training institutes  For Private Sector Development: Embassies in Southern Africa, Ministry of Small Business, small holder farmers, young entrepreneurs, Universities.  For Security & Rule of Law: Universities, NGOs, Department of Justice, Department of Trade and Industry, Private sector, research institutes.	
<b>South Sudan</b>	Private Sector Development Food Security Water	For all areas: Existing project beneficiaries, IDPs, Urban and rural youth, Women.	
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	Promotion of human rights Cultural heritage Sustainable trade and investments, with emphasis on water, infrastructure/services and agriculture (dairy, poultry & horticulture)	Higher educational institutions, government/semi-government entities, NGO's, SME's	
<b>Sudan</b>	Food security Water City planning Sustainable tourism management Diplomacy Local governance Sport	We are keen to liaise future OKP activities closely with our ongoing programmes funded via a.o. the Human Rights Fund, PSD programmes and our economic diplomacy efforts. In particular we see a role for the OKP in complementing our private sector led development approach in both Eastern and south western Sudan, addressing migration issues at the same time.	Climate: in particular strengthening the adaptation capacities of the Sudan on climate change.
<b>Suriname</b>	Security and Rule of Law EU integration Food security Water management Human Rights esp. LGBT and Women Rights Urban Planning City planning, sustainable tourism management, diplomacy, local governance and sport	Government Semi-government NGO's and small enterprises	
<b>Tanzania</b>	Food Security Energy Rule of Law / Good Governance Infrastructure	For Food Security: Small holder farmers, Extension workers, Private sector, Sectoral Associations, Knowledge institutes, Universities, (Local) Government.  For Energy: Universities, Technical colleges.  For Rule of Law / Good Governance: Journalists, Media organisations, knowledge institutes.  For Infrastructure: Relevant ministries (a.o. Ministry of Finance), Dar es Salaam City council, municipalities.	
<b>Thailand</b>	Agriculture Water management (including waste water treatment and flood prevention) Sustainable technology (such as in the area of waste management / waste to energy) Rule of law Food security and safety Water Agriculture, economic and trade	No specific, it could be any potential individual or organization from government and private sectors	
<b>Uganda</b>	Security and the rule of law Food nutrition security Sustainable trade and investments SRHR	For security/rule of law: Judiciary/JLOS/National Identification and registration Authority, HR organisations, HRDs, NGOs, local governments, commercial courts, URSB.  Food nutrition security: Companies, NGOs, government (agencies), SME, service providers, incubators, producers, farmers organisations, public institutions and agencies, private sector associations, companies, research.  Sustainable trade and investments: relevant financial authorities, private sector organisations.  SRHR: CSOs, media houses, medical stores, Ministry of health, public servants, health managers, national population council.	

<b>Vietnam</b>	Agro-Water nexus Smart cities Logistics Renewable Energy	For Water: Sector specialists/decision makers; Line Ministries (Agriculture; MONRE; MPI), People Committees/DARDS/DONRES, Businesses in Mekong Delta, Knowledge Institutes (Can Tho University, HUNRE, TLU, ...) Association (Farmers Association), HCMC Steering Committee on Flood control; Central committee for Disaster prevention and Flood control...  For Agro: Sector specialists, decision makers, Line Ministries, People's Committees, branch organisations, business knowledge institutes. For Smart cities: Ministry of Construction, Ministry of Information and Communication, Ministry of Science and Technology, Universities, various provincial and city government representatives.  For Logistics: Ministry of Transport, Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development, Universities, colleges, associations, relevant authorities.  For Renewable Energy: Ministry of Industry and Trade, Universities, Vietnam Electricity Institute of Energy.	
<b>Yemen</b>	SRHR Water, Sanitation and Hygiene Peacebuilding and Rule of Law	For SHRH: Ministry of Public Health and Population, relevant education and training institutions, NGOs, family counselling and development foundation  For Water: Ministry of Water and Environment, relevant education and training institutions, Integrated Water Resources Management, NGOs  For Peacebuilding: Ministries, relevant educational training institutes, NGOs.	
<b>Zambia</b>	Climate Private Sector Development Food and Nutrition Security Water Transport infrastructure Energy Public administration Land administration	Ministry of Agriculture Ministry of Commerce Trade and Industry/Zambia Development Ministry of Transport and Communication Ministry of Lands Cabinet Office / Public Service Management Division Ministry of Energy Zambia Electricity Supply Corp	
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	Food and nutrition security Water Security and rule of law Economic governance Environment Media Energy	Universities/Education Institutes Government/semi-government (including parastatals) Supervisory/regulatory bodies Civil Society/non-governmental organizations Research institutes and Media	