

M. A. Mohamed Salih (PhD, University of Manchester, UK in 1983) is professor of Politics of Development at the Institute of Social Studies, The Hague and the Department of Political Science, University of Leiden, the Netherlands. Professor Salih's recent global public duties included Review Editor (IPCC, Geneva/London), Member of the Scientific Steering Committee of System Analysis for Research and Training (START, Washington DC, USA) and Vice Chair of the International Human Dimension Programme (HIDP, Bonn, Germany). His recent books include: *African Democracies and African Politics*, (Pluto 2001), *African Political Parties: Evolution, Institutionalization and Governance* (Pluto 2002), *African Parliaments between Government and Governance* (Palgrave/Macmillan 2006); *African Political Parties: Challenges for Sustained Multiparty Democracy* (International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, 2007); *African E-Markets: Information and Economic Development*, (International Books and United Nations Economic Commission for Africa, 2007).